

THE JERUSALEM POST

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1959

PRICE: 180 PRUTA
VOL. XXXV, No. 9593



The Year-round Motor Oil

Hopes Dim For Early Formation Of New Cabinet

By MARK SEGAL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — With three days to go before official negotiations for setting up a new cabinet, there is still no clear indication what it will look like.

Even the Progressives, most likely partners in any possible Cabinet, are still dodging over the health insurance issue.

President Ben-Zvi is expected to conclude his consultations with all Knesset factions by Tuesday, and only then will Mr. Ben-Gurion, the only apparent Premier-designate, launch his official negotiations to form his Government. It is understood that the Prime Minister will today complete his formulation of the basic policy of his next Government.

Unofficial talks were held on Friday between the Mapai Secretary-General, Dr. G. Josephtal, M.K., and Mapam leaders. Mapai circles on Saturday night said the party would make no formal move until after the Progressive Party Political Committee on Monday night issues its final decision on whether to join the new Government. The Mapai leadership is understood to be still in favour of establishing an interim government with the Progressives as sole partners.

The eventual entry into the Cabinet of Mapam and Ahdut Ha'avoda was not ruled out. On this point, a General Zionist source told *The Jerusalem Post* that "should the left-wing parties not join, then our Executive's decision to stay out might be changed." The National Executive Council of the General Zionists has to take a final decision next Thursday.

The Progressives emerged "rather dissatisfied" from their meeting on Thursday with the Prime Minister and Labour Minister M. Namir. The Progressive delegation consisted of Mr. M. Kol, M.K., Dr. S. Kanowitz, M.K., and Party Secretary Y. Artzi. They were offered a compromise by Mr. Namir on their health nationalization demands. He proposed that all citizens receive health insurance through existing health funds and "new ones."

The phrase "new ones" follows the earlier compromise offer of Mr. Ben-Gurion which included a state health insurance fund to be set up alongside the established ones. The Mapai Secretariat had rejected Mr. Ben-Gurion's proposal. Mapai sources said Mr. Ben-Gurion told the Progressives that he believed he was isolated on this issue within his own party, but hoped he would eventually convince his colleagues.

U.N. Team to Study Ruanda-Urundi Strife

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter) — The General Assembly decided unanimously yesterday to send a mission to Ruanda-Urundi early next year to investigate the cause of the recent tribal strife in the Belgian-administered trust territory.

IKE AND ITALIANS DISCUSS SUMMIT

ROME (Reuter). — Summit matters dominated discussions here yesterday between President Eisenhower and the leaders of the Italian Government.

Mr. Eisenhower, dogged by bad weather for the second day of his stay in the Italian capital, had two separate meetings on the international situation with special reference to East-West relations.

In the morning he conferred with Prime Minister Antonio Segni, and other officials. The talks were continued in the evening, with President Giovanni Gronchi sitting in together with Mr. Segni and Foreign Minister Giuseppe Pella.

In a joint statement issued last night, President Eisenhower and President Gronchi declared that "they found themselves in full agreement with regard to the vital role which the North Atlantic Alliance must continue to play."

The statement said the Presidents "confirmed their firm belief that the way to world peace lies through full application of the principles set forth in the U.N. Charter and expressed the dedication of their two countries to the United Nations."

Helped by Murphy

Mr. Eisenhower was assisted by Under-Secretary of State, Robert Murphy, Mr. James Zellerbach, the U.S. Ambassador, and other White House officials.

The President told the staff at the American Embassy that he was on this trip "to interpret America to other people a little bit more emphatically, a little bit more accurately, than sometimes is done."

Scores of plain-clothesmen jumped when the car carrying President Eisenhower from a wreath-laying ceremony to the American Embassy ran over a toy balloon, causing it to explode like a pistol shot.

The balloon came from a crowd of 5,000 Italians who had paused in the driving rain in Rome's central Piazza Venezia to see the U.S. President pay homage to Italy's unknown soldier.

The rain which disrupted arrangements for his welcome on Friday again kept many people off the streets yesterday. But thousands stood covered with raincoats and umbrellas to greet the President with obvious warmth.

The independent Rome newspaper "Il Messaggero" said in its report of Friday night's state reception at the Quirinal Palace that the American leader's cordiality "needs no stage direction."

He "left behind an impression of sympathy, a strong sense of open-hearted cordiality and goodwill," "Il Messaggero" added.

After being received by the Pope this morning, Mr. Eisenhower will take off for Ankara, the second stop on his 20,000-mile "peace and goodwill" tour of 11 countries.

Space Monkey Found Safe After 90-km. Rocket Ride

NORFOLK, Virginia (Reuter).—Sam, the tiny space-travelling monkey, was landed at this naval base yesterday after surviving a 90-kilometre journey into the fringes of space and being dumped into the tossing waters of the Atlantic.

The tiny animal — third of his species to live after being blasted aloft by rocket in a capsule — was rushed by plane to the Air Force School of Aviation Medicine at Brooks Air Force Base in Texas.

There he will undergo special tests to study how he reacted to the long-range effects of his rocket flight.

According to reports from the sick bay of the destroyer, Borie, which rescued him from the Atlantic and released him from his tiny chamber in the nose cone of a "Little Joe" rocket, Sam had done very well.

He was reported to be "alive and kicking and in good shape" and settled down to enjoy a dinner consisting of half an apple, half an orange and a cup of water.

Sam, who weighs only 3.20 kg., began his space flight on Friday morning when he was fired into the heavens in his one-ton capsule from Wallops Island off the coast of Virginia.

The monkey then experienced an acceleration about eight times the force of gravity on launching and 19 times that of gravity when the escape rocket tripped the capsule free. For a few seconds he was travelling at 6,000 k.p.h.

Exactly 39 minutes after Sam rocketed aloft, a Navy patrol plane sighted the container in the water, and shortly afterwards the destroyer Borie fished the capsule aboard.

The Borie's crew, unable to transfer the container to a nearby vessel which had an Air Force veterinarian aboard, took instructions from the animal expert by radio and carefully unsealed the container to find Sam alive, after six hours in his metre-long chamber.

900 U.S. Planes To Quit Service

WASHINGTON (Reuter). — The U.S. Air Force is to retire up to 900 aircraft from service, to save money for missiles and other advanced developments, it was announced last night. The planes, mostly combat types, will be removed during the next year, and either scrapped or transferred to the National Guard or reserves. About a dozen operating air bases will be closed with their departure.

POLAND BANS 'N.Y. TIMES'

WARSAW (Reuter). — Sale of the "New York Times" has been banned in Poland because of "permanent dissemination of false and slanderous information about this country," it was announced here yesterday.

The Polish Communist Party newspaper "Trybuna Ludu" said the Polish Government had also refused to allow another "New York Times" correspondent to come to Poland to replace Mr. Abe Rosenthal. Mr. Rosenthal was expelled last month on the grounds that he "probed too deeply into Polish affairs."

Gloom in Paris As 450 Known Dead in Frejus

By ISRAEL NEUMANN
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — Haunted by the sight of bodies being extracted from the mud covering Frejus, Paris on Saturday lost its smile and grimly awaited the results of the official inquiry into responsibility for the catastrophe which occurred after the Malplasset dam collapsed on Wednesday night.

Latest news was that 450 persons drowned when the bursting of the dam caused 50 million tons of water to pour over the French Riviera town and a neighbouring village.

The disaster area remains closed, but press photos and television cameras brought the Frejus nightmare to every home, creating an upsurge of solidarity.

The Malplasset dam was constructed in 1954, construction having been interrupted several times owing to lack of credits. The Director of the Ballot Company which built the dam claims that the only possible reason for the catastrophe was that the earth subsided beneath the arches. But the breaking of the dam's concrete in the form of stairs indicates that the concrete was not homogeneous.

M. Andre Coyne, 78, who designed this dam and about another 100 throughout the world, admitted that a mistake was possible in calculations when the plan was made.

Donations to the relief fund are streaming from the whole world. President Bourguiba of Tunisia heading the list with 12m. francs.

Reuter reported from Frejus that five Ministers arrived to conduct first hand inquiries.

The inquiry is being conducted under the chairmanship of M. Henri Rochereau, Agriculture Minister. He has appointed an expert committee whose investigations into the reasons for the collapse of the tall, slim dam — called "the thinnest in the world" ill are expected to take several weeks.

The Public Prosecutor of the War Department on Friday night instituted a criminal investigation into the causes of the disaster.

By 10.00 GMT yesterday, 257 bodies had been recovered, it was officially announced. Semi-official estimates said more than 200 persons were still missing.

Life in Frejus became more normal yesterday. Despite the constant coming and going of water trucks and lorries packed with debris, the town had an everyday air with shops open.

Debre Inaugurates Sahara Pipeline

HASSI-MESSAOUD, Sahara Desert (Reuter). — The French Premier, M. Michel Debre, turned a valve at a desert pumping station here yesterday, symbolically opening the floodgates of Sahara oil deposits to the outside world.

M. Debre flew here from Paris in a Caravelle jet airliner with M. Jacques Soustelle, Minister-Delegate responsible for the Sahara; Finance Minister Antoine Pinay, and other members of the French Government to begin a week of ceremonies inaugurating the newly-finished pipeline taking oil to the Mediterranean coast at Bougie.

In a brief speech, M. Debre said the opening of the 625-kilometre pipeline was one of the most important economic events of the century for France.

Hammarskjold For African Grand Tour

UNITED NATIONS (UPI). — Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold yesterday announced the itinerary of a six-week tour that will take him to 27 countries and territories, chiefly in Africa, and including Egypt.

He is to attend the proclamation of independence for the French Cameroons on January 1 and will go to Tangier for the second session of the U.N. Economic Commission for Africa on January 26.

He plans to leave U.N. Headquarters next Thursday or Friday, travelling first to Stockholm.

Macmillan Not To Meet Nasser

LONDON (Reuter). — A Foreign Office spokesman on Saturday denied a Cairo press report that Prime Minister Macmillan hoped to meet Abdul Nasser during his African tour next month.

The dispatch said the meeting might be postponed by reports that a "Moorhouse Museum" was to be set up in Port Said. Lieut. Anthony Moorhouse, 21, died while being held captive by Egyptian irregulars during the Port Said fighting in November, 1956.

However, the Cairo newspaper "Al Ahram" said in an editorial on Saturday that two museums would be established to commemorate the 1956 fighting with Britain — the Moorhouse Museum and another for "Williams, a British intelligence officer killed by heroes of the popular resistance." The editorial, written by Mohammed Hassanein Heikal, a friend of Nasser, did not further identify Williams.

It added that if London newspapers insisted, "We shall make a third museum for a Briton killed at Port Said but not yet buried, who is known as Anthony Eden."

Burns Replaced By Indian As U.N.E.F. Chief

UNITED NATIONS (UPI). —Major-General P. S. Gyani, of the Indian Army, was nominated by Secretary-General Dag Hammarskjold on Friday as successor to Lt.-Gen. E. L. M. Burns of Canada as Commander of the U.N. Emergency Force in the Middle East.

Gen. Burns, 62, who served the U.N. in the Middle East for more than five years, has been appointed the Canadian Government's adviser on disarmament. His first task will be to serve as Canadian representative on the new 10-nation disarmament committee which is expected to begin work in Geneva early next year.



Gen. Burns

Mr. Hammarskjold announced he was sending Major-General Gyani's name to the General Assembly for approval. The Indian Government, which had recommended him for the U.N. command last month, informed the Secretary-General that he was in line for promotion to Lieutenant-General.

Gen. Gyani, 49, is a graduate of the Imperial Defence College, and has held numerous commands in the Indian Army. From 1955 to March this year he was Commander of the Defence Service of the Indian Staff College, and since June he was in command of the Indian 4th Division.

Gen. Burns was named Chief of Staff of the U.N. Truce Supervision Organization in Jerusalem in August, 1954, and was given the UNEF command on its formation in November, 1956.

UAR Threatens Force To Stop Jordan R. Plan

"The U.A.R. is planning military counter-measures to block the Israel project to divert waters of the Jordan River," both Cairo Radio and the Arab News Agency reported yesterday.

It was said that "important negotiations" were held over the weekend between Egyptian and Syrian authorities and the Arab League's Military Committee in connection with the Israel water scheme.

Abdul Nasser and several of his Ministers also discussed the question in Cairo yesterday.

Cairo Claims Navy Now Self-Sufficient

CAIRO (Reuter). — Admiral Soliman Ezzat, chief staff officer of the U.A.R. Navy, said on Saturday that the Soviet naval advisory mission had completed its task and left the Republic.

The Admiral, quoted by the Egyptian weekly "Akhbar el Yom," added that the U.A.R. Navy was now able to carry out maintenance, training, and organization on its own. He also claimed the U.A.R. had the most powerful submarine fleet in the Eastern Mediterranean.

AFTER MIDNIGHT

A London solicitor, Mr. D.M. Stimson, said yesterday that he and several other former and serving British officers plan to stage an exhibition recalling the retreat of the Egyptian forces before the Israel Army in 1956 as a counter to the proposed "Moorhouse Museum" in Port Said. (See Col. 5.)

UN Refugee Resolution Seen Delaying Progress

Israel to Vote Against P.C.C.

By JESSE ZEL LURIE, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

UNITED NATIONS.—A quick vote is expected on the resolution extending UNRWA for three years when the Special Political Committee resumes the Arab refugee debate on Monday.

Israel will ask for a separate vote on a clause requesting the Palestine Conciliation Commission to take further measures to implement Paragraph XI of the 11-year-old 1948 resolution. This provides for repatriation or compensation for the refugees.

Israel will vote against this attempt to revive a dormant Commission to implement an obsolete clause, but will not vote against the resolution as a whole.

Many delegations agree with Israel that reviving the PCC not for its original purpose as stated in the 1948 resolution, of bringing parties together "to seek agreement by negotiations conducted with a view to final settlement of all questions outstanding between them," but solely to implement paragraph XI, is a step backward fraught with harmful psychological implications.

Getting It Over With

But few will publicly side with Israel. The goal is to get the debate over with, and all delegations are happy that the U.S. and the Arabs have agreed on a compromise resolution. Since the U.S. contributes most of UNRWA's funds, no other delegation feels that it has the right, nor has any desire to suggest anything further.

There will, therefore, be no amendments tabled requesting direct negotiations, nor asking the PCC to implement its original purpose of conciliation. There will probably be brief statements by the resolution's sponsors — Pakistan and Indonesia — and the U.S.; a three or four-minute speech by Mr. Michael Comay of Israel explaining the vote, and then it will be over until another year. A dangerous moment may come next year if the PCC reports no progress implementing Paragraph XI and the Arabs demand enlargement of the PCC so that it can be "more effective."

On the other hand, the resolution also calls for radical improvements in UNRWA's relations with the Arab hosts in eliminating fraudulent ration ticket holders and intensification of vocational training and self help. Since the Arabs will probably be slow in implementing these clauses, next year's Assembly may have much to discuss besides the PCC.

As for the U.S., it neither expects any concrete results from the PCC clause, nor does it agree with Israel that it is turning its back on previous demands for direct negotiations for peace. The U.S. needed both something which would prove to Congress that there has been "progress" towards the refugee solution, and a sop to Arabs who were agreeing to several improvements suggested by Mr. Hammarskjold. Reactivation of the PCC, which was innocently suggested during the debate for the purpose of conciliation by several well-

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 4)

GUATEMALA CHARGES CUBAN SUBVERSION

WASHINGTON (UPI).—Guatemala charged on Saturday that the brother of Premier Fidel Castro and another high Cuban official are aiding groups of Communists and pro-Communists in efforts to overthrow the Guatemalan Government.

The charge was made in a note by Dr. Guillermo Saenz, Guatemalan representative to the Council of the Organization of American States (OAS).

The Council called an unusual session in the morning to hear the note read.

In Managua, the Nicaraguan Government said its army had on Friday crushed an invasion attempt by "armed forces" from neighbouring Costa Rica. A communique said the invaders reached the small town of Subelos on Lake Grande, which forms the border between Nicaragua and Costa Rica, before they were ousted.

Bolivian General Killed by Bomb

LA PAZ, Bolivia (Reuter). — Five men, including a general, were killed and 12 injured by the accidental explosion of a bomb at the Bolivian Military College on Friday night.

The dead were General Gilberto Guzman, Commandant of the College, and four cadets. Nine cadets were among the wounded.

Revolt by Brazilian Air Officers Quelled

RIO DE JANEIRO (Reuter). — In a nation-wide broadcast on Friday night President Juscelino Kubitchek described a mutiny by Brazilian Air Force officers as an "insignificant revolt" and said the situation was well in hand.

The rebel officers were reported to have fled to Cachimbo, a tiny Air Force base in the Amazonian jungle, after they had occupied the small town of Aragarcas in central Brazil. An Air Force C-47 plane, in which some of the officers were reported to have fled, later crashed in flames.

HUNGARIAN C.P. RE-ELECTS LEADERS

BUDAPEST (Reuter). — The Hungarian Socialist Workers (Communist) Party yesterday elected its 71-member Central Committee, which in turn elected the Party's politburo and secretariat, at the close of its seventh congress.

All 11 members of the previous politburo were re-elected, and one new member, Mr. Dezsoe Nemes, was elected. Mr. Janos Kadar was re-elected 1st Secretary.

Our beloved mother, mother-in-law, sister and grandmother

MARTHA COHN ע"מ

(née Rosenberg)

passed away after a short illness.

Helmut Zeev Cohn and Family, Savyon.
Gerard L. Gerard and Family, Baltimore, U.S.A.

The funeral will take place today, Sunday, December 6, 1959, at 1.30 p.m. at the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.

IRAN XI DRUBS ISRAEL 3:0

ERNAKULAM, South India. — Persia on Saturday scored a surprising 3:0 win over Israel in the opening game of the Asian Soccer Cup tournament before 30,000 spectators. The first half was scoreless.

Israel, which last week held the powerful Polish XI to a 1-1 draw, had been expected to win yesterday. But Persia, thought not spectacular, played methodical football which enabled them to win comfortably.

The match was a listless one and fell below international standard. Little went right for Israel, who warmed to their task only in the last 20 minutes when they were already two goals down.

The Israel lineup was: Portel; Ben-David and Mordecovitch; Goldstein, Matanya and Tsch; Menchel, Steimach, R. Levy, Rosenbaum and Glazer.

The regular Israel goalkeeper, Buch, is still recuperating from injuries received in the match against Poland.

Ben-David, Mordecovitch and Goldstein, in the Israel defence, tried hard to contain the Persian attack. In the front line the right-wing pair Mendel and Steimach looked most dangerous. But the forwards could not crack the sound Persian defence, in which full-backs Ranjbar and Aref did fine work, assisted by the right-half, Arrab. The Persian goals were scored the first 25 minutes of the second half.

In the opening ceremony, the Persian, Israel and Indian teams marched past bearing their flags. The Pakistan party, delayed by visa difficulties, were due to arrive during the night. Governor Rao of Kerala took the salute and declared the tourney open, welcoming the teams. He said their contacts through this championship series would bring hope for the peace of the world.

Big C.P. Cell In Jordan Seized

AMMAN (Reuter). — Security forces on Friday night seized the largest Communist cell in Jordan, it was announced here on Saturday.

The forces raided cells in Nablus, and arrested 40 "dangerous communists," including 10 doctors, lawyers, and teachers, and confiscated important documents and Communist pamphlets, the announcement said.



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Social & Personal

The President and Mrs. Ben-Zvi on Friday received U.S. Congressman and Mrs. John J. Rooney, Mr. Frederik Larkin, Consultant of the State Department; Mr. William James Crocket, Deputy Assistant for Administration, Department of State; Mr. Raymond F. Farrel, Assistant Commissioner for Migration; James B. Howe, Member of Staff of Appropriation Committee. They were accompanied by Mr. Ogden Reid, the American Ambassador, by Mr. J. Rieger of the Embassy, and by Dr. Haim Yahil, Mr. Pinhas Eliav and Mr. Gideon Saguy of the Foreign Ministry. The American visitors are studying arrangements for the issuing of visas to prospective immigrants and tourists to the U.S.

Dr. Bernardo Mendes de Almeida, Count of Caria, past Rotary District Governor of Portugal, and his wife, Maria de Lancaster-Almeida, Countess of Caria, and cousin of Queen Elizabeth of England, were on Saturday the guests of the Beersheba Rotary Club. They were accompanied by the President of Tel Aviv-Jaffa Rotary, Mr. Alexander Vaskevitch, and Mrs. Vaskevitch. The guests were shown around Beersheba, visited Kibbutz Shoval and called on Sheikh Suleiman El Huzeil.

Mrs. Charles Hymes, President of the American Council of Jewish Women, visited the Wizo mothercraft training centre in Tel Aviv and the Wizo handicraft school at Rehovot on Thursday.

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Mrs. H. Kazantzakis, widow of the noted Greek author, visited Canadian Wizo's agricultural secondary school at Nahalal on Friday. On Thursday she visited the Wizo mothercraft training centre in Tel Aviv and the vocational school for girls at Nahlat Yitzhak.

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Prof. J. Grayson, of the University College of Ibadan, Nigeria, will lecture on "Medical Education in West Africa" this evening at 7.45, in Lecture Hall "B," Hebrew University-Hadassah Medical School.

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BIRTH

MAYER — To Miriam (née Alster) wife of Heinz Shlomo Mayer, at the Assuta Hospital —a son, brother to Jardena.

1,500 DUNAMS of winter potatoes for export were harvested in the south-western Negev last week. Each dunam yielded apprpoximately one ton.

LYDDA FLIGHTS

SUNDAY

ARRIVALS: Air France, 187, from Tokyo, Manila, Saigon, Bangkok, New Delhi and Teheran — 1620. Alitalia 452, from Rome — 2205. El Al 210, from New York, London, Paris and Athens — 0025. El Al 402, from Vienna, Munich and Rome—0040. Olympic 514, from Athens and Nicosia — 0060. B.O.A.C. 304, from London and Geneva —0100. Swiss-Air 332, from Zurich, Geneva and Athens — 0130.

DEPARTURES: El Al 401, to Rome, Vienna and Munich — 0800. Cyprus Airways 33, to Nicosia, Ankara, Istanbul, Rome and London — 0835. B.E.A. 127, to Athens, Rome and London — 0830. El Al 201, to Athens, Paris, London and New York — 1030. T.W.A. 801, to Athens, Rome, Geneva, Paris and New York — 1085. Air France 187, to Rome and Paris — 1920. B.O.A.C. 304, to Teheran — 0145. Prepared by Civil Aviation Dept.

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

JERUSALEM: Asuta, 16 King George, 4872.

TEL AVIV: Altman, 1 King George, 63791. Avrahami, 9 Erlinger, near Central Bus Station, 32385. Ben Yehuda, 142 Ben Yehuda, 23535. Zeidnur, 51 Ahad Ha'am, 63851. Ziva, Hatikva Qtr., 32403. JAFFA: Noga, near Noga cinema, 81896. RAMAT GAN: Gramze, 50 Bialik, 72237. PETAH TIKVA: Briut, 13 Hovevei Zion. REHOVOT: Segal, 134 Herzl, 95-1228. HOLON: Briut, Rehov Sokolow. NATANYA: Hamagen.

HAIFA: Glousman, 13 Balfour, 4083.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS

JERUSALEM: Dr. Vishlitsky, 29 Metudela, 3439. Dr. Shor, 45 Rashi.

TEL AVIV: Dr. Eisen, 5 Shimshon, 25748. Dr. Har-Even, 15 Sheinkin, 25411. Dr. Weiss, 78 Dizengoff. Dr. Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 51347. Dr. Warren, 15 Sittin, 27027.

HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 Rehov Hanevi'im, 2434.

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BARBER OF SEVILLE
Wed., Dec. 23

FLEDERMAUS
Tues., Dec. 31

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Tickets at the Box Office (10-1; 4-6) Tel. 27760
Tickets Ramat Gan — Fas Radio — Greenberger.

Subscription Tickets still available at the Opera

French Studies May Be Extended at Hebrew U.

One of the results of the Franco-Israel cultural agreement just signed will most probably be an extension of French studies at the Hebrew University, the University has announced. The generous assistance received from the French Government enabled the University in 1938 to open the Department of French Civilization in the Faculty of Humanities. It presented the Department with a rich library and still maintains a Chair and several other posts within it, in addition to making annual scholarships available at French universities for Hebrew University graduates.

French is a highly popular subject at the University, and the Department at present numbers about 500 students (as against 328 last year), studying French at all levels — preparatory classes, basic studies, and courses leading to the Bachelor's, Master's and Doctor's degrees.

The Department is headed by Prof. A. B. Duff, who is an *Officer de la Légion d'Honneur*, Hon. President of the *Association Internationale des Etudes Francaises* (Paris), and Doctor *honoris causa* of the University of Montpellier.

Last year he served as Visiting Professor at the *Institut des Etudes Francaises* in Saarbrucken and this summer lectured on the French Historian, Alexis de Tocqueville, at a colloquium held at the College de France.

He is assisted by a staff of eleven teachers, most of them graduates of the Hebrew University who received their training in the Department and later spent some time abroad doing post-graduate work.

French Edition Of Agnon's Works

PARIS (INA). — A selection of the stories of the Israel author S. J. Agnon will be issued this season by the French publishing house of Albin Michel, it has been announced here.

I.P.O. Playing In Cyprus Next Month

TEL AVIV. — Georg Singer, the Israel conductor, and Jean Martinon, director of music of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra, will each conduct one concert when the I.P.O. visits Nicosia next month, *The Jerusalem Post* is informed.

M. Martinon will appear with the Orchestra on January 30, when the programme will include Menahem Avidom's Sixth Symphony. Mr. Singer will conduct the concert scheduled for the following day. On that occasion one of the items will be Capriccio Israelien by Hanoch Jacobi.

Mr. Singer is also the conductor of the I.P.O.'s fourth series of subscription concerts opening in Tel Aviv on December 8 with Alexander Brailowsky as soloist with the Schumann Piano Concerto. These concerts will mark the 20th anniversary of Mr. Singer's first appearance with the Orchestra, after escaping from German-occupied Czechoslovakia in 1939.

CRICKETER. — Prince Duleepsinhji, former Sussex and England cricketer, died in Bombay on Saturday of a heart attack, aged 54. Duleepsinhji, a former High Commissioner in Australia, died in his sleep.

Where to go

MEET THE ISRAELI
Tourists are invited to meet Israelis at home for tea (or coffee) and a chat. Apply to the Government Tourist Information Offices in:
Jerusalem: 60 King George Avenue.
Tel Aviv: 7 Rehov Mendele.
Haifa: 2 Rehov Balfour.

JERUSALEM

• Lecture:— The first of a series of lectures on "An Art Journey through Italy," by Mr. Avraham Ronnen, Associate Curator of the Bezalel National Museum, at 8.30 p.m.

• Folk Dancing:— (Lesson) Beit Hanoar Haivri at the Y.M.H.A. 32, Hillel St. 9.00-10.00 p.m. All visitors cordially invited.

• Music Lecture:— "Jazz"—1st in a series of 6 lectures by Mr. Melvin Keller. Rubin Music Academy, near Terra Sancta, 8.30.

• Tours:— Spend a morning with Hadassah on a conducted tour, starting 9 a.m. Book for this tour by phoning 4061, Hadassah Club, Straus Health Centre.

Hebrew University: Conducted tour in English, at 12 noon, daily, New University Campus.

• Exhibitions:— Artists' House: The Hebrew University Secondary School and the Artists' House present an exhibition of students' paintings: Education Through Art." Students' instructor: Mr. Yona Mach. Patronage of Mrs. Charles Hymes, President National Council of Jewish Women in U.S.A. Opening by Mr. Arden, Adviser on Art to the Ministry of Education & Culture, 6 p.m.

Safrai Art Gallery, 87 Jaffa Rd., Tel. 68737. Est. 1935. Jerusalem's oldest art gallery. Paintings by Haya Sapir, graduate Youth Aliya. Come in and browse around, 8-1, 3-7, Friday, 8-2. All purchases mailed upon request.

Department of Antiquities, 26 Rehov Shlomo Hamelech. Special exhibitions: Tel Gath excavations. Chalcolithic cemeteries from Azor. Also permanent exhibition. 9-1, 3-5.

• Bezalel National Museum:— Permanent exhibition of Jewish Ceremonial Art, Archaeological objects, Primitive Art. Exhibition of "Contemporary British Printmakers" on loan from St. George's Gallery. Exhibition of water-colours, gouaches and drawings by Israel Artist Shoshana Finkelstein. Exhibitions of "Landscape Etchings of the 17th Century" and "Italian Paintings of the 20th Century." 9-1, 3.30-6.

• Zoo:— Jerusalem Biblical Zoo. 9-5.

TEL AVIV

• Theatre:— The Jewish State Theatre in Poland, under the direction of Ida Kaminska, presents: "Sender Blank," based on a novel by Sholem Aleichem. Ohel Shem, 8.30.

Habimah: "Visit of the Old Lady." 8.30.

Cameri: "Twelfth Night," 8.30.

Ohel: "Hotel Paradiso," 8.30.

• Dine and Dance:— Delphin Bar, 16 Sholem Aleichem. Exquisite cuisine. Lunch daily at 12 noon. Dancing nightly. Recommended to Tourists. Tel. 23973.

Cafe Noga. Concert: Mandelbaum Orchestra, Jacomo Villa. Vocalist. 5-7, 8-12.

Adria Night Club. 101 Dizengoff—in passage. Sensational French Vocalist Dany Doberson. Dancing. Tel. 51349.

• Tourist Service:— Visit Hadassah Club, 80 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 23239.

Wizo Club, 91 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 26825, 8 a.m.—2 p.m.

• Zoological Gardens:— Open 8 a.m. — 6 p.m. daily.

• Exhibitions:— UNESCO Exhibition of Water-colours. Beit Dizengoff, 10-1, 4-7. Coptic Textiles and Portraits of Egyptian Mummies. Helena Rubinstein Pavilion. Today: 10-1, 4-7. Ancient Glass Exhibition, Museum Ha'aretz, near Ramat Aviv. 10-5.

Paintings by Brezinska-Neumann. Artists Pavilion, 9 Alharizi. 10-1, 4-7.

• ZOA House:— "The American Political Scene" — Prof. Naphtaly Levy (in English); 8.30 "Brahms" — Mr. Menashe Ravina, 8.30.

Tourist Service, 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.

HAIFA

• Exhibitions:— Drawings and paintings made in Ghettos and Camps. Artists' House, 24 UNO Avenue. 10-1; 4-7.

Furniture and Rugs Exhibition. Exhibition Centre. Beit Hakranot, 10-1, 4-8.

Paintings by Yochanan Ben-Ya'acov (Hazorea), and Ya'acov Motola (Haifa). Union of Israel Painters and Sculptors, 24 U.N.O. Ave., 10-1, 4-7.

• Tourist Centre:— Hadassah Club, Youth Aliya Offices, 22 Hehalutz, Tel. 67955.

VISITOR'S GALLERY: William Frankel

The Man Who Edits the 'J.C.'

The Sabbath eve ritual of most Jewish families in the British Isles contains two main ingredients — lighting the candles and reading "The Jewish Chronicle." For the "J.C.," as it is familiarly called, is not only the oldest Jewish paper in the world, it is one of the main institutions of Anglo-Jewry. The Anglo-Jewish Establishment is said to rest on four pillars — the Chief Rabbinate, the Board of Deputies, the United Synagogue and "The Jewish Chronicle" — and some say that the "J.C." is the most powerful of the four, for the "Organ of British Jewry" can even make or break a candidate for high communal office.

Its eminent position is also appreciated by the non-Jews. Thus the publication of the Balfour Declaration was given out to a deadline to ensure that the "J.C." would not be scooped by the general press.

Now visiting Israel is the editor of "The Jewish Chronicle," Mr. William Frankel. A man of quiet humour, Mr. Frankel brings to his editorship the incisive mind and impeccable attire of a barrister of 15 years' standing. Mr. Frankel is no stranger to Zionist circles, for he was a member of Habonim and other Zionist youth groups, and he still retains enough Hebrew to get around Israel quite comfortably. In fact, he speaks with a slight touch of self-accusation when referring to the fact that most of his generation has settled here. They include Mr. Arthur Liveran, Aluf-Mishne Haim Herzog and Dr. Henry Tabor.

With his assumption last year of the editorship at the age of 42, a certain liveliness and controversy have begun to penetrate the pages of the "Chronicle," long known for its conservative approach. He reached the editor's desk after serving three years as General Manager. The report that a son of Eastern European immigrants was to assume the editorship is understood to have caused the raising of eyebrows of many of Anglo-Jewry's feudal barons.

He inherited a newspaper-cum-magazine which also has the Jewish Chronicle News Service, issuing a daily news bulletin, and which is fed by 60 correspondents. Since he assumed office, the "J.C." has acquired the "Manchester Jewish Gazette" which serves the North England Jewish communities. The wide effect of the "J.C." is noticeable from three examples alone. Recently a high-ranking Moroccan official argued with a Jewish representative basing himself on a "J.C." report. Not long ago a "J.C." news item was quoted on Radio Cairo, and the day after he arrived, Mr. Frankel heard a lengthy quotation from his paper on Kol Yisrael.

One of his motives for coming here was the result of a readership survey which showed that readers are most interested in coverage of Israel events.

"Today British Jews are interested in how people in Israel live, what they do and create and think. The pioneering angle so beloved of the propagandists has no interest for most people," Mr. Frankel reports.

The task of the Editor of the "J.C." is far from easy: "We have to produce a paper which is also a magazine, that will satisfy the needs of all strata, from Oxford dons to gown manufacturers and barrow boys."

MARK SEGAL

Maximum Price Fixed For Incode Meat

POST Economic Reporter

An agreement under which wholesalers undertook to maintain a maximum price of IL1.400 for cans of Incode meat sold to retailers was concluded between the Director of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Food Division, Mr. Avinoam Halevy, and the Chamber of Commerce in Jerusalem on Friday.

The negotiations which led to the agreement were begun after complaints were voiced that wholesalers were overcharging for the canned meat, stocks of which have recently been replenished.

The Ministry spokesman said that the maximum price to the consumer should not be more than IL1.500 a can.

Tomato Price Cut To Apply to All Areas

The lowering of wholesale tomato prices, which was tried out in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv and Beersheba in an effort to overcome the tomato glut, is being extended to all parts of the country as of last night, the Vegetable Marketing Board announced on Friday.

The wholesale price throughout the country will be 180 pr. per kg. Accordingly, the price to the consumer should not be higher than 250 pr. per kg., the Board spokesman added.

ON THE AIR

FIRST PROGRAMME
522, 256.4 & 249 M.

News: Hebrew: 6.30, 7.00 and 7.58 a.m., 1.30, 5.00, 7.00, 9.00 and 11.00 p.m.
English: 2.00 p.m. French: 2.15 p.m.

6.30 Religious Service (R), 6.37 Exercises. 6.45 Musical Clock (R). 7.17 Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close Down.

11.00 a.m. Popular Concert: Suppe: Overture "Pique Dame"; Haydn Piano Concerto in D, op. 21; Corelli-Geminiani: "La Folia" (Conductor: Heinz Freudenthal); Boccherini: Symphony in C-minor. 12.00 Women's Programme. 12.30 Lunchtime Music. 1.00 Oriental Songs. 1.15 Military Bands. 1.45 "Where to Go?" 2.30 Close Down.

4.00 Special Foreign News Broadcast. 5.05 Songs & Dances at your request. 5.35 Talk by Prof. H. Rabin. 5.45 Children's Corner. 6.00 Youth Corner. 6.30 Popular Songs and Melodies. 7.20 "Let's Sing a Song." 7.40 Histadrut Programme. 7.59 Announcements of Kol Yisrael Programmes. 8.00 Light Music. 8.20 Quiz by S. Rosen. 8.50 Bible Reading: Shmuel II, Chaps. 11 & 12. 9.10 Political Commentary. 9.15 Newsreel. 9.30 Concert by the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra. 10.30 A Glimpse at Israel. 10.35 "At the Piano" — Rena Gelman. 11.10 Close Down.

SECOND PROGRAMME
460, 422.5, 292 & 33.3 M.

IMMIGRANTS' HOUR: 6.15 Mograbit. 6.30 News in Easy Hebrew. 6.45 Polish. 7.00 French. 7.30 Yiddish. 8.00 Music for Sunday: Lully: "Te Deum." 8.40 Literary Studies. 9.00 Ladino. 9.30 Rumanian. 9.45 Hungarian. 10.00 News in English. 10.15 Close Down.

ARABIC PROGRAMME
407 & 41.7 M.

Arabic programme (including News): 6.30-7.15 a.m. 1.15-2.15 and 5.30-11.15 p.m.

KOL YISRAEL LAGOLA (33.3 M.): Programme to the U.K.: 10.30 News. 10.40 "Heritage." 10.55 "In the Jewish World."
Programme to South Africa: 6.15 News. 6.25 "Heritage." 6.40 "In the Jewish World."

ARMY PROGRAMME (216, 225 and 285 M.): 6.00 Opening. 6.03 Request Programme. 6.40 Sport. 6.58 Announcements. 7.00 News. 7.10 "Pleasant Tunes": Works by Auber, Sarasate & Liszt. 7.40 Songs. 8.00 "For Your Information." 8.10 "The Voice and the Instrument." 8.30 Jam Session. 9.00 News. 9.15 "Merry Rhythm." 9.30 "Entry Ticket" — Weekly Announcements. 10.00 Dance Music. 10.30 Close Down.

B.B.C. HEBREW BROADCASTS (30.26, 25.12, 19.76, 19.46 & 15.86 M.) 7.15-7.45 p.m. News. News Comment. International Commentary. Sports Review.

MUSIC U.S.A. (19 & 25 M.): Voice of America: 9.00-11.00 p.m. Light Music and Jazz.

CYPRUS BROADCASTING SERVICE — English Programme (434 & 495 M.): News: 7.30 a.m. 2.00, 7.00, 11.00 p.m.

7.45 a.m. The Coca Cola programme. 8.00 Melodies & Memories. 8.30 Popular Light Orchestra. 9.00 Miniature Concert. 9.30 Emergency. 9.45 Piano Playtime. 10.00 Felix King. 10.30 B.B.C. Bandstand. 11.00 The Final Year. 11.15 Light Music. 11.30 Teller of Tales. 12.00 Midday Melodies. 2.15 p.m. "The Name Is Shane." 6.45 The Lanitis Programme. 7.45 Strange Stories of the Sea. 10.00 Vanished Without Trace. 10.15 Stars of Song. 10.30 Danger Point.

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Jailed Tel Aviv Lawyer Disbarred for Life

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Law Council has permanently revoked the licence of one lawyer and has suspended the licence of another for three months, it is learned from Law Council sources.

Mr. Zvi Tov, 38, of Tel Aviv, who is now serving a three-year jail sentence after being found guilty of misusing IL8,000 which had been entrusted to his care, had his licence revoked for life. During his trial for mishandling the funds, he also confessed to misusing IL1,100 entrusted to his care by a minor from Eilat.

Mr. Elimelech Davidesco, of Haifa, was found guilty of "behaviour unbecoming a member of the bar." He received, and helped his client to receive, interest of 18 per cent a year. His licence has been suspended until March 1.

Grapefruit Selling Higher in U.K.

TEL AVIV.—Prices recorded in the U.K. for the relatively small consignments of Israel early grapefruit are reported to be improving, the Citrus Marketing Board revealed here. Standard size cases fetched up to 37/-. Though several shillings less than last year's records, it is still considered a fair price.

Citrus exports by the end of November were 150 thousand cases less than the same time last year. A total of 190 thousand cases have been shipped so far including 138 thousand cases of grapefruit. By this time last year, 340,000 cases had been exported. The delay in shipping is attributed to the late rains last spring.

Supplies to the local market were over 8,000 tons, about the same as last year.

First consignments of Shamuti oranges, intended for the Christmas market, are expected to arrive in England on December 10.

FREEDOM. — The U.N. General Assembly yesterday gave its final approval of independence dates for French Togoland — next April 27 — and Italian Somaliland — July 1.

Cinemas

JERUSALEM
3.30, 6.45, 8.45.

ARNON: Quartier interdit.
EDEN: The Decks Ran Red.
ORION: Khad el Gamil.
OR-GIL: La femme et le pantin.
ORNA: It Happened to Jane.
RON: The Brothers Rico.
SEMADAR: A Certain Smile.
ZION: Tempest.
TEL OR: Retour de Manivelle.
EDISON: Wenn du noch eine Mutter hast.
STUDIO: April in Paris.

TEL AVIV
3.30, 7.15, 9.15.

ALLENBY: Le long des trottoirs.
ARMON DAVID: The Nun's Story.
CHEN: Room at the Top.
EDEN: Sharada.
ESTHER: For the First Time.
GAT: Montmartre Nights.
HOD: Homeland Above All.
MAXIM: Navy Wife.
MIGDALOR: Across the Bridge.
MOGRABI: En cas de malheur (Love is My Profession).
OPHIR: Les dragueurs.
ORION: Femmes faibles.
PEER: Night of a Quarter Moon.
SHDEROTH: A Streetcar Named Desire.
TAMAR: Little Red Monkey.
TCHELET: Ivan the Terrible.
YARON: Imitation of Life.
ZAFON: The Riksha-Man.
ZAMIR: The Vikings.

HAIFA
4, 6.45, 9.

ORION: Deserter.
ATZMON: Cat on a Hot Tin Roof.
MIRON: Drei Männer im Schnee. (Three Men in the Snow).
ORAH: Les Tricheurs (The Cheats).
AMPHITHEATRE: The Blue Angel.
TAMAR: The Story of Dr. Wassel.
GAL OR: Five Against the House.
PEER: Anatomy of a Murder.
ARMON: This Land is Mine.
EN DOR: Rock-a-Bye Baby.
ORLY: Another Time, Another Place.
MORIAH: Until They Sail.
MAY: Tempest.

RAMAT GAN

RAMAT GAN: The Captain's Table. 7.15, 9.15.

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LAW REPORT

The Jerusalem Post
December 6, 1959

In the Supreme Court Sitting As Court of Civil Appeals

Before the President (Justice Olshan), Justices Cheshin, Goitein, Sussman and Witkon.

Kibbutz Ein Harod, Appellants, v. Shalom Lugasi & Others, Respondents (C.A. 29/59).

Supreme Court Reiterates that Postponement of Court Fees Not Equivalent to Leave to Sue in Forma Pauperis

The Supreme Court dismissed an appeal against a decision of the Registrar of the Haifa District Court delivered on December 26, 1958 (in C.C. 753/58).

Shalom Lugasi, the first respondent, sued Kibbutz Ein Harod for IL150,000 damages in the Haifa District Court. He applied to the Registrar of the court to grant him a postponement of payment of court fees in accordance with rule 15 of the Courts (Fees) Rules, 1957.

The Registrar granted his application and Kibbutz Ein Harod appealed against his decision to the Supreme Court. Mr. Lugasi's Counsel argued that in accordance with the Registrar's Ordinance, 1936, and in accordance with the majority decision in Motion 19/57 (Psakim 30/135), the appellants should have taken their complaint to the District Court and not appealed to the Supreme Court.

Section 8(1) of the Registrar's Ordinance provides that any person aggrieved by a decision of a Registrar may apply to the court to which such Registrar is attached to have the decision set aside, except when the decision concerns, amongst other things, an application for leave to sue *in forma pauperis*, in which case it is final. The Supreme Court decided, however, (in C.A. 288/54, P.D. 10/118) that the latter part of this provision is *ultra vires* article 43 of the Palestine Order-in-Council, and that an appeal lies to the Supreme Court against any decision of a Registrar concerning leave to sue *in forma pauperis*.

In 1957 new rules were made in regard to court fees and rule 15 of the Courts (Fees) Rules, 1957, provides that a litigant, who is unable to pay all or part of the court fees, may apply to the Registrar of the court for leave to postpone the payment of these fees. Rule 16 lays down that a litigant shall be obliged to pay the court fees after termination of the action, but rule 17 allows the Registrar to exempt a litigant from this payment if he deems fit.

On October 31, 1957, in Motion 19/57, the Supreme Court by a majority decision (Justices Cheshin and Goitein as against Justice Berinson) held that an application for postponement of payment of court fees under rule 15 is not equivalent to an application for leave to sue *in forma pauperis*, and any complaints against a decision of a Registrar concerning postponement of fees should, therefore, be lodged in the court to which such Registrar is attached. On the basis of this decision Mr. Lugasi's Counsel challenged the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court in the present appeal.

The appeal was heard by five justices of the Supreme Court.

Mr. Y. Matzger appeared for the appellants and Mr. A.D. Behr for the first respondent.

Judgment

The decision of the Supreme Court was delivered in five separate judgments.

Justice Sussman, who thought that the appeal should be allowed, said that the clumsy and anomalous procedure whereby certain decisions of a District Court Registrar may be challenged in the District Court, whereas others must be challenged in the Supreme Court, has been perpetuated — instead of being corrected — by the Knesset in section 31 of the Courts Law, 1957, which lays down that "the powers and functions of a Registrar and appeals against his decisions shall be in accordance with the Registrars' Ordinance, 1936."

In the circumstances, therefore, he continued, if in the present case the Registrar's decision to allow the respondent a postponement of court fees were to be regarded as pertaining to "leave to sue in forma pauperis" then the appellants' remedy would lie in an appeal to the Supreme Court. But if, on the other hand, postponement of court fees were not equivalent to "leave to sue in forma pauperis" then the appellants would have to apply to the Haifa District Court to have the Registrar's decision set aside.

Justice Sussman then went on to consider whether an application for postponement of fees is the same as leave to sue in forma pauperis, after explaining why he did not consider himself bound by the Supreme Court decision to the contrary in Motion 19/57.

After detailed consideration of the question with reference to the parallel English provisions which, as he pointed out, differ extensively from the local ones, he concluded that the expression "to sue in forma pauperis" in section 6(e)(2) of the Registrars' Ordinance is inaccurate and quite unrelated to reality. That being so, he found no difficulty in finding complete compatibility between "leave to sue in forma pauperis" — which he held is merely a form of relief, whether temporary or permanent, for a poor litigant — and the postponement of fees allowed for by rule 15 of the Courts (Fees) Rules, which, when read together with rule 17, also amounts to a form of temporary or permanent relief for the poor litigant.

In other words, he held, returning to the present case, the Registrar's decision to allow the respondent to bring his action in court without first paying such court fees as any litigant with means would have to pay, is equivalent to giving him leave to sue in forma pauperis, and anyone aggrieved by this decision must appeal to the Supreme Court.

Justice Cheshin

Justice Cheshin, after taking exception to Justice Sussman's conclusions, went on to discuss in brief (after having considered the question in detail in Motion 18/57) his reasons for holding that an application to sue in forma pauperis, within the meaning of section 6(e)(2) of the Registrars' Ordinance, differs absolutely from an application for postponement of payment of court fees within the meaning of rule 15 of the Courts (Fees) Rules. First, he said, the latter rules were made by the Minister of Justice on the strength of various laws, but not including the Registrars' Ordinance from which it may be presumed that rule 15 was not intended to lay down any procedural provisions for the implementation of the substantive provisions pertaining to leave to sue in forma pauperis contained in the Registrars' Ordinance. Secondly, Israel Law is well-known for its use of typical classical Hebrew expressions and the same succinct Hebrew phrase would have been used in rule 15 as was used for the term "in forma pauperis" in the translation of the Registrars' Ordinance if the intention had been to make the application for a postponement of fees identical with an application to sue in forma pauperis.

Thirdly, he continued, the decision in Motion 19/57 was given two years ago and the legislator could easily have amended the law or the rules, as has often been done in the past consequent upon a Supreme Court judgment, if the above decision did not reflect the real intention of the rules. Fourthly, he held, the conclusion reached in Motion 19/57 is all the more logical when it is carried further and applied to a case where a litigant applies for postponement of appeal of fees to the Registrar of the Supreme Court. Anyone aggrieved by the Registrar's decision may, in accordance with that conclusion, then apply to the Supreme Court to have it set aside. But if Justice Sussman's conclusion were accepted, then anyone aggrieved by a decision of the Registrar of the Supreme Court would have no remedy at all, there being no appeal to a still higher court.

In conclusion, Justice Cheshin pointed out that in accordance with section 33(b) of the Courts Law, 1957, the Supreme Court is, in fact, not bound by its own precedents. But, he continued, he very much doubted whether it would be advisable to take advantage of this provision insofar as procedural matters are concerned, and particularly so in cases such as the present where the existing precedent is not likely to cause any hardship to either of the parties concerned. The overruling of a precedent on a procedural matter, he added, is likely to create a great deal of confusion, whereas the situation may be simply amended, if in fact there is any call for any amendment, by means of a suitable regulation.

(To be continued).

Notices to the Public

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State Loans Administration.

AUSSIES BEAT U.S. GOLF TEAM

SYDNEY (UPI). — Peter Thomson and Ken Nagle, of Australia, beat Sam Snead and Cary Middlecoff in an Aussie vs. American golf match, but Snead won individual honours.

Thomson shot a 144 and Nagle a 145 for an Aussie total of 289. The U.S. total was 300 on rounds of 143 by Snead and 157 by Middlecoff.

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Miscellaneous

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The Weather

Forecast: Partly cloudy to cloudy with local showers in the north and central part of the country. In the south the weather will be fair.

	°A	B	C	D
Mt. Cana'an	65	4	15	13
Tiberias	55	14	20	13
Haifa Port	60	12	20	13
Natanya	60	14	20	13
Tel Aviv Kiryа	—	—	—	13
Tel Aviv Port	60	14	20	13
Lydda Airport	61	12	21	10
Jerusalem	56	10	16	14
Beersheba	58	9	20	20
Eilat	33	15	25	25

*A) Humidity at 8 p.m. B) Minimum temp. C) Maximum temp. yesterday. D) Maximum temp. expected today.

RAINFALL

Rainfall (in mm.) during the 24 hours up till 8:00 Saturday morning.

Acre	0.9
Haifa	2.0
Natanya	0.7
Tel Aviv	1.0
Lydda Airport	4.7
Ekron	0.3
Ramat David	1.3
Jerusalem	2.6
Tiberias	0.7
Beersheba	1.4

ARRIVALS

Mr. Yitzhak Kanev, Chairman of the Kupat Holim Council, from London, (by El Al).

Mr. Eitan Ezrahi, Director of the Export Division of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry's Foreign Trade Department, from Canada and the U.S. (by El Al).

Rav-Aluf Mordecai Makleff, General Manager of the Dead Sea Works, after attending a conference of the International Potash Institute in Switzerland, (by El Al).

Mr. Haim Krongold, Chairman of Israel Youth Hostel Association, from New Delhi, where he attended the Second Asian Conference of the International Youth Hostel Federation, (by Air France).

DEPARTURES

Dr. Edgard Sanabria, ex-President of Venezuela, now Ambassador to the Vatican, to Rome after an eight-day visit, (by T.W.A.).

Mr. C. Bonnome, Chairman of the Housing Committee of the U.N. Economic Commission for Europe, for Paris, after a ten-day visit, (by Air France).

Mr. Louis Horowitz, General Manager of Malben, to the U.S. for the annual conference of Jewish funds and of the U.J.A., (by El Al).

Messrs. Yohanan Goldberg, T. R. Lurie, Yisrael Finkelstein and Haim Isaac, journalists, to London.

Messrs. Hugo Vara and Carlos Borsha, Uruguayan journalists, to the U.S. after signing a co-operation agreement with the Israel Press Association, (by El Al).

General Morris Perdrizet, to Paris, (by Air France).

Baroness Bathsheba de Rothschild, to the U.S. on Maskit business, (by El Al).

Rocking Horse Wants Company

Just one lovely rocking horse stands at Toy Fund H.Q. Its gay colours catch everyone's eye, but it does seem put out by the fact that he is all alone and cannot hope to cheer up 300 kindergartens all by himself.

So that the packages can be made up in time, givers are asked to give quickly. We have just two weeks to buy all the new things that have to go into the cartons of gifts if the children are to have them in time for their Hanukka parties on the 22nd. It takes time to sort all the used things, too.

Cash contributions on Friday came to IL191,600, bringing the total to IL2,605,700. The donors included:—

IL50. Dr. Burton Herbsman, Dagon, Batei Hamguroth, Haifa.

IL25. Mr. & Mrs. M. Petowsky, in memory of their daughter Tamar.

Anonymous.

IL20. Lothan Stern for the 80th birthday of Dr. Max Breit, Jerusalem.

IL10. Dr. M. Osterweil, Even Yehuda. Itamar Luli & Roni Rosenberg, Jerusalem. Mr. & Mrs. Yonah Braverman, Nahalal for their grandchildren Ron, Neri, Sharon in Montreal.

IL7. Lea and Dinah Willheim, Haifa.

IL5. Mr. H.K.; Mr. Burghard; Haifa.

IL1.800 Yoram Dan Troy; Ron Michael Israel, Bat Galim.

IL1. Jonathan and Benjamin Loebl (2 years and 6 months.

4 Uruguayan M.P.'s Arriving Tonight

A four-member parliamentary delegation, headed by Dr. Francisco Rodrigues Camuso, Speaker of the Uruguayan Parliament, is due to arrive here this evening for a week's visit as guests of the Speaker of the Knesset.

Eshkol Saves Dolls from Customs

HAIFA. — Two life-sized Jivaro Indian dolls from Ecuador have been saved from confiscation by the Customs authorities thanks to the last-minute intervention of Finance Minister Levi Eshkol, who issued a special order cancelling the duty on them. The recipients, the Haifa Municipality's Ethnological Museum, had been unable to pay the IL-5,000 duty, and the Customs authorities had threatened to auction the dolls.

The pair, dressed in hand-made Jivaro Indian clothing, and fitted out with a collection of ceremonial tribal accoutrements, were donated to the Museum by the Jewish community of Quito, capital of Ecuador. They were given in the memory of the late head of the city's Zionist Federation, Mr. Bela Fish.

The dolls and their dresses arrived in the port in the s.s. Enotria on April 7. Mayor Abba Khoushy, as well as Israel's Ambassador to Ecuador, Mr. Tuvia Arazi, who had been instrumental in arranging the donation, took vigorous steps to get the duty cancelled. But the Customs authorities were adamant, saying that at the end of the customary six months the dolls would have to be auctioned off.

In the end, however, Mr. Eshkol published a special order in the Official Gazette exempting the dolls, and all similar exhibits which might arrive in future, from duty.

They are now in the Museum's store. The gift includes gowns made of tree bark mounted with feathers and whole birds; necklaces made of bones and beans; a blow gun; a shrunken head, and a large cameo.

It is hoped that Mr. Arazi will be present when the dolls are put on display at the Exhibition.

Horowitz: 1959 Best Year Yet From Economic Point of View

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—The year now ending may prove to be the best from an economic point of view the country has had so far, according to Mr. David Horowitz, Governor of the Bank of Israel.

Speaking at the Commercial and Industrial Club here on Friday, Mr. Horowitz based his forecast on three encouraging achievements recorded during the past ten months. They are:

● **The improved balance of payments:** For the first time in four years, the trade gap was narrowed — by a significant 10 per cent, $21m. — through a 25 per cent increase in exports with only a negligible rise in imports.

● **Stability of prices:** The Consumers' Price Index rose by only one per cent in the first ten months of the year — compared to three per cent in the corresponding period of 1958 (though the figures now exclude prices of fruits and vegetables).

● **Increase of foreign currency reserves:** Registered reserves by September 1959 amount to $162m., as against $99m. in September 1958.

Mr. Horowitz attributed the improved status of the economy primarily to the maturation of investments made in past years. These now total IL6,000m. To a certain extent, the favourable picture was also influenced by the Government curbs on monetary expansion, which were now bearing fruit.

Backs Fiscal Policy

The Bank Governor rejected the opinion that Government fiscal policy inhibited development, maintaining that the contrary was true. To support this, he noted that the National Gross Product had increased by an average ten per cent a year over the past five years, a rate of increase without parallel elsewhere.

Moreover, shop credit to consumers is freely available. This credit is derived from the banks, not from the shop-owners' capital, Mr. Horowitz asserted.

However, the country still had a long way to go before it would achieve its target of economic independence, Mr. Horowitz went on. At the present rate of progress, it should take about 10 years, Mr. Horowitz said.

It still remains to be seen whether this year is an indication of a new trend or merely a passing phase. Much will now depend upon the perseverance of the people in striving forwards to the goals which have been set, Mr. Horowitz concluded.

Small Businessmen From France Here

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Ten French industrialists arrived by Air France on Thursday for a 10-day visit under the auspices of the Industrial Investors liaison Office here and the French Organization for Economic Study Missions Abroad. The visitors head small and medium-size industries in various parts of France.

At a reception held by the Manufacturers Association on Friday, direct contacts between the visitors and several representatives of local industry were made. The group also toured the Amcor refrigerator plant.

They are accompanied by Mrs. Hava Bonsten, Deputy Economic Counsellor of the Israel Embassy in Paris. M. Henri Poilfoulot, Director of the "Missions Abroad for Economic Study" heads the mission.

Ghana-Israel Mutual Aid to Be Extended

The implementation of new mutual cooperation projects between Ghana and Israel in the fields of agriculture, education and public health is to be one of the main topics of the forthcoming consultations between the Israel Ambassador in Accra, Mr. Ehud Avriel, and the Foreign Ministry.

Mr. Avriel is due to arrive today at Lydda Airport. On his way home, he spent two days at Conakry for talks with the Israel Ambassador in Guinea, Mr. Shlomo Hillel, and Guinean Government officials.

Israel experts are expected shortly to leave for Ghana in connection with new cooperation schemes.

HEBREW IN SECOND PARIS SCHOOL

Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — The Lycee Voltaire will this week introduce Hebrew lessons, being the second Paris secondary school to take this step following signature of the Franco-Israel cultural accord. Previously, 16 pupils of the Lycee Janson Sailly chose to study Hebrew.

Namir Broaches Plans for T.A.

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV.—Tel Aviv can look forward to a large-scale slum clearance project, a lavish housing programme, a revision of its taxation and a reform in its transportation system, according to the draft policy of the Mapai Mayor-designate, Mr. Mordechai Namir, *The Jerusalem Post* learned here on Saturday.

This draft programme was presented by Mr. Namir and Mapai First Deputy Mayor-designate Eliezer Schechter on Friday at the first meeting of the prospective 19-member left-of-centre city coalition. The first post-election meeting of the city council — due to elect Mr. Namir as Mayor — is scheduled for either Wednesday or next Sunday depending on whether Mr. Namir will manage by then to extricate himself from Cabinet negotiations and wind up his affairs at the Labour Ministry. A full meeting of the city coalition is scheduled for this evening (Sunday) to approve the draft policy and the allocation of departments between the factions.

The plan includes:

- The establishment of a special city commission to deal with the slums and Jaffa, most probably under Mr. Schechter.
- The liquidation of the four ma'barot in the Tel Aviv-Jaffa area and a large scale housing programme for slum dwellers to be implemented by reviving the defunct City Housing Department.
- Drastic reforms in the city's transportation system and the transfer of the Central Bus Station to Rehov Arlosoroff, near the Railway Station.
- Revision of the city taxation assessment system.

The outgoing Mayor, Mr. Haim Levanon, on Saturday appealed to senior city officials to "give of their best" in cooperating with the new administration. He was addressing a farewell reception tendered to directors of city departments and at which he was presented with a farewell gift.

Party Backing for G-Z Vice-Mayor in Tiberias

TIBERIAS. — The General Zionist Party branch here on Saturday confirmed the right of its Municipal Councillor, Mr. Shim'on Ya'ish, to represent the Party on the Council.

Mr. Ya'ish was elected Deputy Mayor on Thursday at the Council Meeting which unanimously retained Mayor Czahar. After the vote, the branch secretary issued a statement saying that Mr. Ya'ish would be expelled from the Party for breach of discipline.

Gadish Re-elected Mayor of Acre

ACRE. — In its first session on Saturday night, the new City Council re-elected Mr. Y. Gadish (Mapai) as Mayor. The vote was nine to three (Mapam, Herut, and a local list).

Mr. Mohammed Hubshi, of the Mapai affiliated Arab faction, was elected to the post of salaried Vice-Mayor. Other Vice-Mayors are Mr. Mosne Simon of the National Religious Party and Rabbi Fraenkel of Agudat Yisrael.

Knesset Debate Asked On Miswording of Bank Ad

TEL AVIV. — The inexact framing of an advertisement by a clerk of the Workers Bank Ltd. has aroused the ire of the General Zionists and moved them to demand a debate in the Knesset plenary.

The party's Knesset whip, Mr. P. Bernstein, M.K., on Friday wrote to the Knesset Speaker demanding an urgent debate on "advertisements of tax exemptions from linked profits."

Mr. Bernstein explained to *The Jerusalem Post* that the ad published recently by the Workers Bank hinted at a new tax to be imposed on interest from dollar-linked bonds. This, Mr. Bernstein said, was a forecast of devaluation and obviously was a leak from the Finance Ministry.

"Rubbish," was the terse reply of the Managing Director of the Bank, Mr. A. Zabarsky, when asked for comment. He explained that a clerk had erred in framing an advertisement dealing with interest on housing savings schemes last month.

Shabtai Rosenne Given Rank of Ambassador

The Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, on Friday bestowed the personal rank of Ambassador on Dr. Shabtai Rosenne, the Ministry's Legal Adviser, who is now in New York as a member of Israel's delegation to the U.N.

He has been Legal Adviser to the Foreign Ministry since 1948.

Mystery Blast In Givatayim Shop

GIVATAYIM. — An explosion shook a three-storey house at 4 Rehov Hatzfanhanim here on Friday. An antique book shop in the house was gutted by fire.

The shop, opened two months ago by Mr. Haim Hadid, with two partners, was insured for IL30,000, it is learned.

No one was injured. There were 20 people in the upstairs flats at the time of the blast.

The police refused to reveal the cause of the explosion, but it seems that possibility of the presence of explosives in the shop had been excluded.

The explosion occurred at 7.20 p.m., smashing window panes in nearby houses. A poultry shop adjoining the antiquary was wrecked. Furniture in the upper floors was badly shaken up and crockery broken.

Flames filled the staircase, and the dwellers of the second and third floors were taken down by ladders by Givatayim firemen. The fire, however, was quickly extinguished by the firemen, although most of the books and newspapers in the shop were lost.

Ex-Terrorist Arrested For Murder Attempt

RAMAT GAN. — Shalom Zurawin, 40, a former I.Z.L. leader, was on Saturday arrested on a charge of attempted murder of his brother Eliezer.

Eliezer is being treated for a wound in his thigh at Tel Hashomer Hospital.

Shalom was arrested by the British authorities 20 years ago for taking part in an attack on an Arab bus near Rosh Pina. His accomplice, Shlomo Ben-Yosef, was the first I.Z.L. terrorist hanged by the British. Shalom escaped the hangman because he was declared mentally unbalanced by the courts and was confined to the Acre mental hospital for several years.

Eliezer was coming to see his brother in Rehov Seren Dov on Saturday afternoon, when Shalom allegedly pointed his .22 rifle at him and fired. Eliezer was hit in his thigh.

While Eliezer lay on the ground, Shalom fired an estimated 70 bullets at his brother's ear. Another brother, David, from Jerusalem decided to hide.

A police sergeant, Shlomo Kaduri, who happened to pass the street, aimed his service revolver at Shalom and ordered him to drop his gun.

He handed over the rifle and a Koval revolver he had in his pocket.

Shalom is married and has three children. He runs a small broker's agency which his five brothers have helped him to set up.

Triplets Born To Parents of Nine

Jerusalem Post Reporter

NAZARETH. — Triplets, two boys and a girl, were born at the Edinburgh Mission Hospital on Thursday, to the wife of a building labourer. The parents already have six girls and three boys.

Mrs. Aisha Mahmoud Za'arura, 40, of nearby Kafr Rena, and her three new babies, are reported doing well. Two of the babies weigh 1.600 kg. each and the third, 2.050.

Mrs. Za'arura is now worried over a bet she made with a neighbour, who insisted that a boy would be born. The mother, who put her money on a girl, is not sure now who won.

Parents Visit Army Induction Base

TEL AVIV. — Hundreds of parents witnessed a festive parade of new conscripts at a training camp on Friday. Most of them had not seen their sons since their induction three or four weeks ago. Some had never seen an Army camp before.

Attending the event, which is the first of its kind, was actor Jeff Chandler, as a guest of Aluf-Mishne Ram Ron, Chief of the Training Command.

The parents were taken on a guided tour of the camp.

Refugees

(Continued from Page One)

meaning delegations such as Ceylon, was seized upon by the Americans as a gimmick which would fulfill both their purposes.

Incidentally, one so-called improvement suggested by Mr. Hammarskjold, that refugee education be turned over to the host governments, was eliminated by the Arab-American negotiators.

Our Diplomatic Correspondent writes: —

Israel intensified efforts over the weekend to soften down the draft resolution. The Israel Ambassador in Washington, Mr. Avraham Harman, was received on Friday by Secretary of State Herter, and it is believed that Israel's objection to the proposed one-sided revival of the PPC was the main topic of their talk.

Israel is of the opinion that should the PPC renew its activities it should adhere to its basic terms of reference of 1948, which called on Israel and the Arabs to enter into peace negotiations. UNRWA, on the other hand, could continue its operations without renewed PCC activities, Israel believes.

France, a member of the three-man PCC with the U.S. and Turkey, is understood to be supporting the Israel viewpoint on the refugee question.

Arrives as Jewess, Emigrates As Catholic, Back as Deportee

LYDDA AIRPORT.— A woman who arrived here from Hungary in 1957 as a Jewess and emigrated to Germany early this year as a Catholic, came back on Friday at the expense of the German police with her passport in the hands of the Air France plane captain.

The woman was converted to Christianity during the Nazi occupation of Hungary, and came to Israel during the Hungarian revolution at the expense of the Jewish Agency.

Early this year, she produced her baptism certificate and asked the Ratisbonne Mission authorities in Jerusalem to help her emigrate. The mission paid her fare to Germany and she arrived in Munich three months ago. But shortly after, she was brought up on charges of stealing from a department store and was sentenced to six weeks in jail. After release, she was placed by German police on a plane to Paris where she was handed over to the Air France captain, who then delivered her to Lydda Airport police.

After questioning, she was released. *(Itim)*

I.M.A. Backs Gov't Health Insurance

TEL AVIV. — After a stormy session, the Israel Medical Association convention on Friday adopted a resolution calling for the establishment of a system of "general health insurance through the agency of a Government institution."

The issue of whether the health insurance scheme should be Government-operated or carried out through existing sick funds has been one of the points of dispute in the coalition negotiations.

Eighty-three delegates to the conference voted for the resolution while 45 voted for a proposal to institute "a general National Health Insurance Law." Voting took place by secret ballot at the fifth and last session of the 29th convention of the I.M.A. held at Beit Harofe.

Sharp exchanges occurred prior to voting between supporters of the resolution that was finally adopted (mostly physicians in private practice) and supporters of the second proposal (mostly Kupat Holim physicians). The motion to hold a secret vote on the two proposals was adopted after a heated discussion.

Dr. R. Grjebin was re-elected Chairman of the Association's Central Committee. *(Itim)*

Old Coins Museum Going Up in Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV. A collection of 2,000 old coins will be donated by Mr. Leo Kadman to a numismatic museum that will be built next year in the Ha'aretz Museum compound.

An agreement on the construction of the museum was signed on Friday by Mayor H. Levanon, on behalf of the Board of Directors of Ha'aretz Museum, and Mr. Kadman (formerly Kaufmann) on behalf of his family.

The Kaufmann family, who live abroad, will contribute IL50,000 while an equal sum will be given by the Ha'aretz Museum. The building will adjoin the Walter Moses Glass Museum and will be called Kadman House. Mr. Yosef Witkower, architect of the Glass Museum, will design the new structure.

Committee Formed For Biblical Theatre

A Biblical Theatre, the brain-child of the founder of the Ohel, Mr. Moshe Halevi, was given a push forward in Jerusalem on Thursday evening at a founders' meeting presided over by Mrs. Rahel Ben-Zvi.

A committee was formed to draw up plans. It consists of Mrs. Ben-Zvi, Mr. Halevi, Mr. Teddy Kollek, Mr. Ish-Shalom and Mr. A. Arest. A sixth member from Tel Aviv will be elected later.

Haifa Official Cleared of Graft

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The District Court on Friday cleared Thomas Wind, a former municipal employee, of all charges of corruption and abuse of office, more than three years after his arrest and summary discharge from his job.

Moshe Avivi, a municipal employee charged with being Wind's accomplice, was also acquitted.

On April 6, 1956, Wind was just leaving the premises of the Pollak Brothers, who operate a local foundry, when he was detained by police. Sixty pounds in cash and a cheque were found on him. He was charged with having accepted a bribe in return for securing a building licence for a structural alteration to the premises. He was also charged with abuse of office by accepting paid employment in addition to his job in the Municipal Building Department.

Admits Side Jobs

Wind denied the corruption charge but admitted having done paid work in his spare time, "like many other municipal employees." The IL60 he had received from the Pollaks was payment for a plan he had prepared for them, he claimed. One of the brothers had called on him at the City Hall two days previously for that purpose, he added.

On April 5, the Pollaks had told the police that a Municipal Building inspector would call next day to collect a bribe in return for a building licence. In court they said they had not seen Wind before, at the City Hall or anywhere else.

In the City Hall archives a plan of te Pollak foundry was found on which the proposed structural alteration was inked in, bearing out Wind's story of a previous meeting with one of the Pollaks.

False Testimony

In his 30-page analysis of the case, Judge B. Caspi termed the testimony of the Pollak brothers "deliberately and maliciously false." He also dismissed the charge of abuse of office, because Wind's superiors knew that he and many other City Hall officials used their skills for paid work in their spare time, and because Wind had not acted contrary to the public interest.

Wind was defended by Mr. David Katzir. It is understood that he will apply to the Municipality for reinstatement and compensation for loss of pay.

A decision will be taken today (Sunday) on whether to charge the Pollacks with perjury.

Poles Praise Israel XI's Progress

LYDDA AIRPORT. — A special airliner arrived here early Friday morning to take the Polish Selected home. The Polish Lot airliner carried 28 passengers, including 12 children.

The team left at noon on Saturday.

Mr. Stefan Glinka, President of the Polish Football Association, told reporters that he felt that his team had not done its best against the Israel Selected on November 29. The 18-hour flight, the sudden change from Germany's minus three degrees of temperature to Israel's plus 25, and the fact that it was not a Cup game had lowered the level of play.

He said the Israel Selected had improved since coach Gyula Mandy's coming, and hoped that with more international experience it would play in next year's Cup competition.

Inside-left Pohl, the man who made two goals here, one valid and one dis-allowed, requested that the Israel public be informed of the truth about an unfortunate incident Thursday night. Mr. Pohl had been found by Tel Aviv police sitting in a strange auto.

They thought him drunk, and, unable to speak to him, took him to the police station, where he was identified and returned to the Ramat Aviv Hotel.

Mr. Pohl explained to the press that he had drunk very little, was unable to find transport at that hour, and was waiting to ask for a ride from anyone who might appear. *(Itim)*

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Haifa Drops Shield Game to Natanya

Jerusalem Post Staff

The biggest surprise on Saturday in the Football Federation Shield games was Natanya Maccabi's unexpected victory over Haifa Hapoel, 3:1, after leading 1-0 at half-time. Both teams turned out with reserves as a result of the calls for the National Side in the Asian Cup games in Cochin.

Haifa missed their half-back Ben David, while Natanya showed up without three regular players: Kaspi, Mussetzky and Orenstein. Natanya's three goals were scored by Hopitch, Heine and Dvash, while Levy netted for Haifa.

On the Givatayim pitch, Ramat Gan Hapoel beat Petah Tikva Maccabi 3:1 (1:0 at half-time). Tel Aviv Maccabi drew with Tel Aviv Enel Yehuda, 2:2. The tally was 1-1 at half-time. Haifa Maccabi swamped Tel Aviv Betar 5:1, netting four times in the second half.

Tel Aviv Hapoel, with eight reserves, beat Jerusalem Hapoel on their own ground, in a dull game, with a goal in the 83rd. minute from left-winger Bursak.

Petah Tikva Hapoel won against Jaffa Maccabi, 3:1 (0:1).

In League A, Tel Aviv Hakoah forged into a four point lead, beating Beersheba Hapoel, 2-0, as nearest rivals, Tiberias Hapoel lost 2-1 to Hadera Maccabi, and Hadera Hapoel went down by the same score to Kiryat Haim Hapoel.

Other weekend results:

T.A. Hap. 69, Holon Hap. 56; T.A. Mac. 94, Ashdot Yaakov 46; Hadarom Mac. 69, Givat Brenner Hap. 68; Hadarom Mac. 53, Ashdot Yaakov 43; J'lem. Hap. 64, Haifa Mac. 63; Mishmar Haemek Hap. 67, K. Motzkin Mac. 65.

RESULTS: Hadera Mac. 3, Tiberias Hap. 1; Kfar Saba Hap. 2, Makase Y. Hap. 1; K. Haim Hap. 2, Hadera Hap. 1; Natanya Hap. 6, J'lem. Betar 0; Ramla Hap. 0, T.A. Shimshon 0; Rehovot Mac. 1, Rehovot Hap. 2; T.A. Hakoah 2, Beersheba Hap. 0.

STANDINGS

	G	G.A	Pts.
T.A. Hakoah	10	21: 6	17
Tiberias Hap.	10	19:10	13
Hadera Hap.	9	15: 7	11
T.A. Shimshon	10	17:14	11
Hadera Mac.	9	13:10	11
Mak. Y. Hap.	10	19:12	10
Ramla Hap.	10	11:17	9
J'lem. Betar	10	9:14	9
Beersheba Hap.	9	10:14	8
Natanya Hap.	10	8:13	8
K. Saba Hap.	10	15:17	7
Rehovot Mac.	10	10:12	7
Rehovot Hap.	9	10:16	7
K. Haim Hap.	10	9:13	7

Haifa Hap. Netmen Continue Winning

Haifa Hapoel continued their run of victories in the basketball League 'A' when they beat Jerusalem Maccabi, 70-65, in the Y.M.C.A. gym hall, after leading 33-28 in the first half, on Saturday.

In a very exciting game, watched by a crowd of 500, Maccabi led in the first five minutes by 7-2, but Hapoel soon drew level, and led until the end. Only at one time did Maccabi crack even at 53-53.

Haifa's best players were Hamo (13 points) and Castan (21), while Hoffman (26) and Tawil (20 points) were outstanding for Jerusalem.

CLEAN. — A battalion of troops has been assigned to supervise a cleanliness campaign in Jakarta, Indonesia, this month, in which people must stop what they are doing and carry out whatever cleaning work is on hand upon the souding of sirens.

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Women waiting for their permanents, with every gossip subject thoroughly exhausted, will soon be able to ward off boredom by perusing the material which the Information and Civic Education Service has decided to supply regularly, beginning this month, to all barber shops and beauty parlours.

Economic, development and social welfare are among the subjects that will be discussed between illustrated hard covers. The material will be supplied free of charge.

End to Vita Strike Expected Today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BNEI BRAK. — A general meeting of Vita workers is expected to vote to go back to work this morning. The walkout—a jurisdictional fight between the Histadrut and the Herut-affiliated National Federation of Labour—began Wednesday.

The plant Workers Committee has a collective agreement of eight years standing with the Herut-sponsored Federation. It is being picketed by its Histadrut workers, reinforced by employees of the Froumine and Osem plants.

On Friday, trucks loaded by workers who had broken the picket line were kept from moving by pickets who lay between the wheels. Police arrested two pickets, one of them a local Histadrut official. They were released two hours later.

Mr. Reuven Shari, the Labour Ministry's chief labour mediator, has announced that he will rule on the merits of the case only after work resumes.

Sinai 'Marathon' Won By Ein Gev Boy

Jerusalem Post Reporter

KIRYAT TIV'ON. — The third annual 10-km. Sinai race was won on Saturday by Yosef Trabari of Ein Gev. His record 34.48.5 mins. brought him in ahead of Eliahu Comay, two-time winner.

The race is held in memory of Doron Segal, of Tiv'on, who died in the Sinai campaign.

Some 250 runners, aged from 11 to 45, entered for the 12 events. The distances ranged from 250 metres to 10 km. The Police contingent and the Biran Military School won the main honours for appearance and sportsmanlike behaviour.

ZOA House
Tonight, at 8.30 p.m.
In cooperation with BAR ILAN UNIVERSITY
Prof. Naphtaly Levy will lecture in English on:
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Monday, Dec. 7, at 5.30
Opening of the Exhibition of Paintings and Sketches by
Jacues Kupfermann, U.S.A.
Introduction — Mr. Harold E. Howland, Cultural Affairs Officer of the U.S. Embassy in Israel
●
Tuesday, Dec. 8, at 8.30 p.m.
The Little Theatre presents
Ta-ra-ra-boom-de-ay
Old Time Music Hall
●
Wednesday, Dec. 9, at 7 & 9.15 p.m.
Opening of the Film Club
Affiliated to the Israel Film Club League with Japanese Film "RASHOMON"
●
Thursday, Dec. 10, at 8.30 p.m.
Violoncello and Piano Recital
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THE JERUSALEM POST

Founded as The Palestine Post in 1932 by the late Gershon Agron. Published daily except on Saturday in Jerusalem by The Palestine Post Ltd. Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of all material reserved; reproduction permitted only by arrangement.

Editor: TED R. LURIE

Editorial Office and Management: Rehov Hahavatzelet, Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81. Tel 4233 (4 lines).

TEL AVIV Bureau: 32 Nahlat Binyamin, P.O.B. 1125, Tel. 64351/2

HAIFA Bureau: 24 Rehov Herzl, P.O.B. 4810. Tel. 4594 (3 lines).

Annual Subscription: IL52.

Sunday, December 6, 1959
5 Kislev 5720, 5 Jomad Tani, 5719

Ike Bears Good Will Tidings

But His Peaceableness May be Misconstrued as Weakness

By PHILIP DEANE

WASHINGTON (OFNS). — As President Eisenhower pursues his round-the-world eleven-nation tour, he will undoubtedly project his international "image" as a man of peace and produce several favourable propaganda contrasts, in Asia especially, between the militant Chinese and the quietist President of the U.S. But the affinity of his political views with Eastern religious tradition may leave a wake of worry wherever he passes on this 22,000-mile trip.

No other U.S. President, and perhaps not even the much travelled Mr. Dulles himself, ever undertook a goodwill journey lasting a whole 20 days, at an average speed of one thousand miles a day and covering areas so disparate in interests and fears. There are aspects of the trip that do not find universal approval and several learned policy-making or policy-discussing groups are analysing "implications."

Naturally, the "Bible belt" is questioning the propriety of a Presidential visit to the Pope, but a conversion of the President to unwarranted support of Rome or an attempt by His Holiness to effect such a conversion is unthinkable. Objections to the Vatican visit are, therefore, frivolous.

Less frivolous, perhaps, is the distaste provoked by Mr. Eisenhower's decision to meet with Spain's dictator, Generalissimo Francisco Franco. The old philosophical controversy of whether the end justifies the means is raised again by the Hispanic leg of the President's journey. Generalissimo Franco is hardly acceptable in the social terms of international life, he is the sort of man one may have to meet but whose establishment one does not frequent.

Undoubtedly there are strong arguments for having military bases in Spain. Moreover, diplomatic intercourse or even world peace would be difficult if nations were classified in accordance with abstract principles of democratic morality. By such standards, it might be argued, the President should not be visiting Afghanistan and Pakistan. Nor perhaps even Iran and Morocco whose monarch has more than one wife.

But Spain, unlike the other dictatorships Mr. Eisenhower will visit, belongs in the Western European tradition and could be thought "mature enough" for democracy. Even so, social acceptance for Franco will be denounced by the Communists as hypocritical condoning of Fascism; and many non-Communists will be saddened.

It would be equally hypocritical to use Spanish bases as the U.S. does while disapproving of Spain's leaders, but world Powers like the United States are forced into such situations. Unfortunately, traditional Washington sermons about the need for pure democracy make the practice of the essential, minimum hypocrisy of international life embarrassing from the American propagandist viewpoint.

Except at the Western "pre-summit" which will precede the final Western summit which, in its turn, will antecede the super-summit with Mr. Khrushchev, Mr. Eisenhower will have no time for detailed discussion with any of the other men he will meet. Moreover, the President's speech-writers are having the hardest possible time preparing for him statements that will sound "dramatic and impressive" without implicating the U.S. in any new expense; indeed, Mr. Eisenhower's hosts will have to take a good measure of his evident goodwill as a substitute for more tangible aid which will be cut this year.

Treasury Cuts

Nevertheless, the trip could be useful for the Western cause, and this because of Mr. Eisenhower's personality and character. There is a great wave of economizing in the U.S.; the Treasury in Washington is vocally alarmed over the country's balance of payments deficit and there is constant talk of cutting overseas expenses, even in the military field. The chief of the U.S. Air Force speaks of reducing American personnel abroad and the Secretary of Defence, in correcting this statement of his subordinate, says the reductions will not take place "immediately." Mr. Herter speaks of finding a common language with Russia and there are Allied worries whether the desire to economize is making the U.S. over-eager to believe every Russian profession of peace. A deal between the Big Two over the heads of smaller nations? Fortress America in defence?

A talk with Mr. Eisenhower will probably dispel many such fears. His hosts will find him as devoted to internationalism as he is to golf; that he genuinely wants aid to continue and will genuinely try to avoid trade protectionism in reducing the dollar drain; that he is not so convinced of Russian good intentions as all that; that he is a good alliance man, devoid of Great-Power arrogance and much averse to any scheme of dividing the world with Khrushchev.

Along with these fears will be dispelled certain Communist-engendered misconceptions about the U.S.; talk about American "economic imperialism" hardly sounds convincing after one has met the President. Above all, the neutralist tendency to believe that the U.S. threatens peace as much as Communism does will not withstand the assault of Mr. Eisenhower's transparent peaceableness.

But as he dispels these old Asian fears about Western aggressiveness, one wonders whether the President will not do too good a job. Now they are being seriously frightened by Chinese intransigence, the Asians may be looking to the President's visit for evidence that his country not only wants peace, but would again, as in Korea, fight to stop aggression. And against the present background of military budget curtailments, Mr. Eisenhower does not cut a convincing figure as Horatio standing at the bridge.

Furthermore, the brand of ultra-conservative capitalism which the President now symbolizes may appear to the Asians as a less effective way than Communist-style planning in combating their poverty.



FRIDAY'S PRESS

France Should Reject PCC

Ha'aretz (non-party) claims that Israel has a perfect right to ask France to refrain from supporting the revival of the Palestine Conciliation Commission which, according to the press consensus, would do more harm than good. Paris will lose nothing by backing Israel in this matter and need not fear that her relations with the Arabs will suffer, concludes the paper.

Haboker (General Zionist) states that it understands France's aspirations to come back into the Middle East and adds that it appears that Israel, having been asked by the United States to "understand the situation," has as much as given in.

Al Hamishmar (Mapam) avers that the Cairo rulers, who are now enjoying the openly renewed support of the West, seem to think the time ripe to try to regain their standing in the Arab world and to intensify their extortionist activities. While we do not grudge their receiving aid for constructive purposes we shall not put up with a policy of appeasing them at the expense of Israel's vital interests.

Herut writes that Israel will no doubt again declare that "we will not submit," which means that in the end we shall give in. To our chagrin, we in Israel are not alone in being aware of the emptiness of our government's declarations. The whole world has heard it again and again ever since the Jewish Agency's surrenders to British policy in Mandatory days.

Nasser Puts Up Pharaonic Temples for Quick Sale

By RAWLE KNOX

CAIRO (OFNS). — THE temple of a town which Moses is said to have captured because the king's daughter fell in love with him, is one of those to be removed, stone by stone, from Egypt, if present UNESCO plans go through. The town is Tafeh, and the temple is one of five—the others are Dabod, Dendur, Derr and El-Lesya — which the U.A.R. Government has agreed may go abroad rather than be inundated when the new Aswan dam is built in Upper Egypt.

The local legend about Moses is that he was sent, before the exodus, by the reigning Pharaoh to command a military expedition against Nubia; and that because he had to pass through forests full of "noisome beasts" he took heavy reinforcements of owls and cocks with him. The continuous hooting and crowing of the birds day and night frightened off the animals. When the king's daughter saw Moses standing before the wall of Tafeh, surrounded by birds, she fell in love with him and opened the gate of her father's town.

UNESCO Aid

UNESCO, however, is less interested in legend than in the gigantic task of moving the Nubian and Pharaonic temples, together with some separate statues, inscriptions and steles. In addition a great protective wall is to be built around the famous temple of Abu Simbel, with its four colossal statues of Rameses the Great, so that it at least may be visible when so many others go under water.

An international team of distinguished archaeologists visited the temple sites recently and UNESCO has issued an appeal for funds. The U.A.R. Minister of Culture, Tharwat Okasha, has estimated that the surrounding wall for Abu Simbel alone will cost $10m.

One of the most interesting temples to go is Dendur; it is also one of the smallest in Nubia — hardly more than a large stone box set back on a rocky hillside above the Nile. It is dedicated to Pa-Hor and Petisi who died by drowning. Almost certainly they were the king's sacrifices in a year when there was not a sufficient flow of water for the crops to succeed. At such times it was customary for the king to sacrifice himself to the river or to provide substitutes. The brothers were properly deified and still sit in stone at Dendur, wearing the insignia of Osiris. Wherever they are now, they may note with wistful interest that their temple is being saved from their own fate, to make way for a scheme intended to ensure that the crops shall never fail again.

Change in Cairo's Policy

Some museum far away from the upper Nile will be able to display the plain square chamber of the temple of Dabod, with walls covered by the fascinating sculptures ordered by Az-Kher-Amon, King of Nubia, in the second century B.C., and a contemporary of Ptolemy V. (The king is frequently shown worshipping Isis and Amon, but he appears at least as prominent as the gods.) Derr will go, too. Founded by Rameses II, it is built straight into the face of the rock, just past the great bend of the Nile downstream from Kurusko. Experts consider it rather a poor example of the Nubian rock temple, but largely because the rock into which it is cut is unsuitable for any building. It does have some fine sculptures of Rameses II leading his troops into action, with a lion at his side, during his Nubian wars. And at Derr one can find inscriptions mentioning eight of Rameses' 111 sons and nine of his 67 daughters.

All this archaeological largesse marks a complete break from Cairo's previous policy about her unique treasures. The Egyptian reaction, after what was virtual looting by archaeologists late in the 19th century and early in the 20th, had been to hold on to everything.

It is not merely the imminence of the high dam project that has caused this policy to alter. Earlier this year, for the first time in either the present or the last regime, an archaeological expedition — it happened to be Dutch — was allowed to keep a generous 50 per cent of what it found. The U.A.R. agreement with UNESCO also allows for known treasures to be bought by foreigners after negotiation with, and of course by permission of, the Ministry of Culture. And future archaeological expeditions will be allowed to keep at least 50 per cent of their discoveries.

The Antiquities Department in Egypt has only recently been transferred from the Ministry of Education to the Ministry of Culture, and it seems probable that the Education Ministry, up to its eyes in the problem of trying to build a school a day in Egypt and provide teachers for them (the official claim) had no time to work out a new policy about the ancient and invaluable temple sites.

Newsweek
December 7, 1959
IKE'S ASIAN TOUR

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Reader's Letter

HISTORICAL SITE

Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Sir, — As the man in charge of the Department of Antiquities until a few months ago I consider it my duty to correct the wrong impression given by a report in your issue of November 25, to the effect that the absence of a responsible caretaking body is the reason for the neglect of the ancient synagogue at Hefziba.

The monument in question has not been neglected. On the contrary, the first restoration work ever undertaken by the Israel Department of Antiquities, almost immediately after its constitution, was the thorough repair of the mosaic floors of the ancient synagogue at Hefziba, which had been neglected by the Mandatory Government. This repair work was carried out by Mr. Perli Peizig, working on behalf of the Department, on the initiative and under the supervision of the late Mr. Jacob Pinkerfeld, an architect, who was at the time Conservator of Monuments and Chief Inspector at the Israel Department of Antiquities. It took five years and almost the whole allocation of the Department for conservation purposes to finish this work. The final stages were executed under the supervision of Mr. Asher Hiram, an architect, who succeeded Mr. Pinkerfeld in the post of Conservator of Monuments at the Department. This fact can be testified to by thousands of visitors, both Israel and foreign, who visited this site both during the progress of the restoration work and since its completion.

Upon completion of the work done on the mosaics themselves, the Department of Antiquities turned its attention to the state of the modern construction protecting these mosaics, which had been erected almost 30 years ago by the Mandatory Government, and to suitable arrangements around that building. Unfortunately, the meagre funds at the disposal of the Department did not allow it to undertake such embellishments on its own. As soon as the Tourist Centre, affiliated at the time to the Ministry of Commerce and Industry, began to take an active interest in the improvement of archaeological sites for the benefit of visiting tourists, the problem of improving the site of the ancient synagogue of Hefziba was taken up at the Interministerial Committee dealing with these questions, on which both the Tourist Centre and the Department of Antiquities were represented together with other governmental bodies. When the present Committee for the Improvement of Landscape and Archaeological Sites was instituted some years ago, one of the projects proposed to this Committee was the improvement of the site in question. Various plans were considered, and rejected because of their unsuitability, until finally last year a satisfactory plan was approved. It is this plan for a new building to protect the already fully restored mosaics and improve the general arrangements around the site, that will now be implemented by the above-mentioned Committee for the Improvement of Landscape and Archaeological Sites. This new project has nothing to do with the restoration work of the ancient mosaics, which have already been restored long ago, or with the original walls of the ancient building which need merely a few repairing touches here and there.

As far as I know, some additional ancient walls have been revealed in the course of preparatory work, and apparently the authorities of the Department decided not to expose and restore them in view of the possible damage to the remains that are already conserved.

As you will see, there was always a responsible caretaking body which did all that was possible to conserve the ancient remains themselves.

Yours, etc.
SHMUEL YEIVIN

Jerusalem, November 27.

Cows Bear Twins to Order

By NORMAN MOSS

LONDON (NANA). — A THREE-year-old Shorthorn cow called Gwen gave birth to twin calves under a hedge on a rain-soaked Welsh hillside a little while ago and made history.

For Gwen's calves, healthy 80-pounders (35 kilos), were twins by order, the first to be born on a farm anywhere in the Western world.

British agricultural scientists have started using a serum to make cows produce twin calves. The aim is to raise Britain's beef production. They also think that in the long run, the twins-to-order serum could play an important part in giving the world more meat.

Recently, the scientists injected nearly 1,000 cows with the serum on farms among the rolling hills of Wales, as a pilot scheme to see how it works under practical farm conditions. It had already been given experimentally to farm animals in the laboratory.

The scientists expect one birth in three among the injected cattle to be twins, instead of the normal one in 80.

The serum is prepared from hormones taken from a pregnant mare. Biologists have known for some years the effects of these hormones on reproduction. Doctors have treated childless women with a diluted version of the serum.

Known to Soviets

Tests were made on many kinds of animals. It is known that the serum has been used on farms in the Soviet Union and it has also been employed on sheep.

The injection of cows with the serum is not a simple operation. The timing must be precise — just four days before mating or artificial insemination. Also, the cow must be given extra feed during the last six weeks of its pregnancy. Part of the idea of the pilot scheme is to study the twins-to-order injections as an economic proposition.

The man behind the scheme is Dr. John Hammond, the 72-year-old Cambridge University biologist and world authority on animal pathology.

MUSICAL DIARY

Display of Technique

Second Chamber Music Concert presented by the Jerusalem Chamber Music Society and the Jerusalem Musicians Association (Wise Auditorium, University Campus, November 23). Pnina Salzmann, piano; Haim Taub, violin; Daniel Hofmekler, cello. Beethoven: Trio in C-minor, op. 1, No. 3; Variations in E-flat-major, op. 44; Brahms: Trio, op. 87 in C-major.

IT is difficult to see why the ensemble chose either the Trio or the Variations (actually written before Opus 1 despite their number): Opus 1 is historically important to show Beethoven's early development, but it is nicer to play at home among an intimate circle of friends than to sit through in a hall in a well-meant but uninspiring performance. And the Variations are musically so uninteresting (they are quite rightly never heard in a recital) that their inclusion can be explained only by the desire to enable the pianist to show his technical brilliance. Indeed, Pnina Salzmann was in perfect form in this programme, proving her extreme suitability for chamber music again by putting all her gifts into the performance without being obtrusive. On the other hand, Haim Taub made an uninspired and uninspiring impression, playing conscientiously every note on the score. He should also revise his seating arrangements: half-lying on the floor is unnecessary and unattractive. Even Daniel Hofmekler seemed a bit colourless, although he attended to his part with all his ability and experience. It was a pity that the pedal of the beautiful grand piano squeaked throughout the performance, apparently conditioned by the sudden change of our Jerusalem climate.

The performance of the Brahms Trio fulfilled some of our expectations and compensated partly for the weaknesses of the first part of the programme.

Y. BOEHM

Singers Brief Visit

IN Israel for a short visit, the well-known mezzo-soprano, Nina Valery, the sister of Avraham and Vardina Shlonsky, recorded for Kol Yisrael a programme of songs by Debussy and Moussourgsky's "The Nursery." She also gave a recital at Beersheba's Beit Ha'am before leaving on a tour of Europe and America.

Serious Artist

Piano Recital by Marika Papaioanou (Goodman Auditorium, Tel Aviv, December 2). Debussy: Hommage a Rameau; Chopin: Sonata, op. 35; Beethoven: 6 Bagatelles, op. 126. Sonata op. 109; Skalkottas: Passacaglia.

MISS Papaioanou impresses as a serious artist possessed of deep musical insight. Her interpretations are free of unnecessary effects, of exaggerations. She has a restrained approach to tempi and dynamics, and is bent on a faithful rendering of the composer's intentions. Even so, her interpretations suffuse her mature personality. Her tone is well measured and expressive, and the dynamic shading coloured, if not radical.

Of the works performed, we liked most the Sonatas and the interesting Passacaglia by the great modern Greek composer Skalkottas. Skalkottas was a disciple of Schoenberg and wrote in the dodecaphonic style. Yet there is an amazing richness of melody in the work. Miss Papaioanou constructed a vivid, almost plastic embroidery in her interpretation. We would like to hear the pianist in a programme of modern music similar to that given at the Academy in Jerusalem.

Beethoven's Sonata Opus 109 written in the form of a Fantasia-Sonata is no easy task even for an excellent pianist. After the emotional restless yearning in the Prestissimo, the work ends in a mood of complete peace. This demands real musical insight and intellect. One may say that Miss Papaioanou solved these problems in a quite satisfactory way.

The recital ended with most charming performances of two Greek-Folkloric dance pieces. These pieces show an amazing relationship to certain Israel elements, pointing again clearly to the existence of a "Mediterranean" style.

Enormous Voice

Vocal Recital by Vasco Campagnano, tenor, and Cecylia Isigrim, contralto. At the Piano: Hanan Winternitz. V. Campagnano: Arias by Puccini, Verdi, Giordano, Leoncavallo; C. Isigrim: Arias and songs by Vaccai, Paisiello, Berlioz, Debussy, Tchaikovsky, Deluhmian.

MR. Campagnano's voice has enormous volume and strength and is ill suited for a little hall like the Goodman Auditorium. Mr. Campagnano sang exactly as if he stood on the stage of a great opera house. We know Italian singers as the most natural voice producers in the world. They generally sing gently and easily. Mr. Campagnano, however, forces the tones and exaggerates. We found no difference in style or interpretation between Puccini's "La Fanciulla del West" and Verdi's "heavenly Aida."

But in spite of all this, here is a dramatic tenor with immense routine and skill. Mr. Campagnano has a splendid past behind him and it is at once apparent that his life has been spent in opera.

B. BAR-AM

Abroad

At two festive concerts given in New York on the occasion of Tel Aviv's 50th anniversary, two compositions by J. Wohl were performed. The Harry Glickman string quartet played his "Quartette Appassionato" and an orchestra his symphonic "Dances of Miriam." Both works received extraordinary favourable reviews.

PEN FRIENDS

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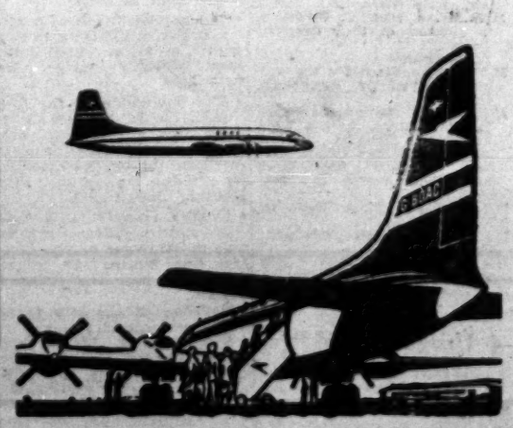
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